VIDYA PRASARAK SAMITI'S

C. S. BEMBALAGI ARTS, S. M. R. PALARESHA SCIENCE AND G. L. RATHI COMMERCE COLLEGE, RAMDURG-591 123.

(Dist.: Belgaum)

Re-Accredited at 'B' level by NAAC



Prof. S. P. MURARI IQAC Co-ordinator

Prof. K. V. PATIL
Principal

Re- Accredited at 'B' level by NAAC

To,

The Director,

National Assessment and Accreditation Council

Box No. 1075, Nagarbhavi,

Bangalore - 560 072.

Karnataka (India)

Sub: Submission of IQAC Report for the academic year 2012-13

Sir.

As per the guidelines issued by your office, IQAC report is prepared and two copies of the report containing the activities of the college during the academic year 2012-13 towards enhancement and sustainance of quality in the institution is enclosed herewith

Kindly acknowledge the receipt of the same.

Thanking you,

Yours faithfully,

IQAC Co-ordinator

Principal

C. F. W. C 's to-

- 1. To the Joint Director, Regional Office, Department of Collegiate Education, Mini Vidhana Soudha, Dharwad.
- 2. To the President V.P.S. Ramdurg.

NAME OF THE INSTITUTION:

Vidya Prasarak Samiti's

C. S. Bembalagi Arts, S. M. R. Palaresha Science and

G. L. Rathi Commerce College, Ramdurg. (Dist.: Belgaum)

2 & Fax: (08335) 242094

E-mail: principal_csb@yahoo.co.in.

YEAR OF REPORT: 2012-13

PART - A: PLAN OF ACTION CHALKED OUT

The NAAC peer team visited our college for assessment and Accreditation on 16th and 17th September 2011 and the college was accredited at 'B' level. (Certificate dated 16th September 2011). Since October 2011 the post NAAC activities are undertaken to maintain the quality and to achieve the excellence, through Internal Quality Assurance cell. The IQAC report for the academic year 2011-12 is already submitted to NAAC office Bangalore during october 2012. Following are the plans of action for the year 2012-13.

- 1] To Conduct seminars, group discussions and assignments to update the knowledge of the students.
- 2] To conduct monthly tests for the progressive learning.
- 3] Evaluation of teachers and the courses taught in the college by the students at the end of each semester.
- 4] To associate the Alumni and Parents with the college activities.
- 5] To conduct coaching classes for entry-into services.
- 6] To conduct Remedial classes for weaker students.
- 7] To arrange International / National / State level Seminars / Workshops / Conferences.
- 8] To conduct Guest Lectures/ Symposiums/Seminars/workshops in the college.
- 9] To conduct cultural Programmes / Annual Sports meet / University tournament and sports meets.
- 10] To conduct Debate, Essay competition, Elocation competition etc.

- 11] To motivate the faculty members to involve in research activities.
- To Submit the proposals of faculty members for Major/ Minor research projects.
- To have more number of linkages with academic bodies.
- 14] To arrange Blood donation camp and other Health awareness camps
- To celebrate International womens' Day, Yuva Saptha, Gandhi Jayanti, National voters' day etc.
- To arrange rallies to create awareness, regarding AIDS, Drugs Effect, Rain water Harvesting, Avoid of child labour, Total Sanitation Program etc.
- To depute the staff to International / National / State level Seminars/ workshops / Conferences.
- To depute the faculty members to refresher / Orientation courses to enrich their knowledge.

PART - B : Details of the activities in respect of

- 1) Activities reflecting the goals and objectives:
 - a] Conducted the Symposium / Workshop / Guest lectures.
 - b] Organised the annual special camp at Mullur village from 01-02-2013 to 07-02-2013.
 - c] Celebrated "National Integration Day" on 27-08-2012.
 - d] Celebrated the "National Voters Day" on 25-01-2013.
 - e] Arranged voluntary Blood donation camp on 24-08-2012.
 - f] Conducted essay, quiz competitions on "Gandhiji's Truth, Non-Violence and Sarvaodaya" on the eve of Gandhi Jayanti
 - g] Conducted "Women International Day" on 14-03-2013.
 - h] NCC cadet K. M. Lamani attended RD camp 2013 at New Delhi.
 - i] NCC cadets, attended and completed the four CATC, NIC and Pre-RD BLC TSC Camps.
 - j] Teachers participated and presented the papers in national/international. seminars/workshops.

- k] Students participated and presented the papers in national seminars/workshops.
- 1] Personality Development Programmes are conducted.
- m] Teachers completed the minor research projects (MRP) sanctioned by UGC.
- n] Students participated in debate elocutions, special camps, leadership training camps, cultural and sports programmes
- o] SC/ST and poor students were supported financially.
- p] Conducted Remedial Coaching classes.

2] New Academic Programmes

- a) As per the order of the Govt. of Karnataka Rover and Ranger units of Scouts and Guides are established during 2012-13.
- b) As per the order of the Govt. of Karnataka Youth Red Cross Society unit is established during 2012-13.
- 3] Innovations in curricular design and transaction.

Our college is affiliated to recently started Rani Chinnamma University, Belagavi. Thus curricular design was done by the BOS of the university. Some of our faculty member also worked as member of BOS and BOAE of the University.

- 4] Inter-disciplinary programmes started Nil-
- 5] Examination reforms implemented.

As per the newly implemented semester system and guidelines of Rani Channamma University, two internal tests for each semester were conducted. Home assignments, problems and projects were given to the students for practice. At the end of semester final examination was conducted by the university.

- 6] Candidates qualified NET/SLET/GATE etc. Nil-
- 7] Initiative towards faculty Development Programme

Faculty members are encouraged by deputing them to M.Phil/Ph.D. All faculty members are allowed to attend the state /national / international seminars / workshops / conferences. The details are given in the **Annexure-I**

- 8] Total number of Seminars / Workshops conducted
 - a) UGC Sponsored Two days National Level Conference is conducted in the college on 12th and 13th April 2013. details of the conference is shown in **Annexure-II**
 - b) Many students presented paper at National level seminar / conference The details are given in **Annexure-III**
 - c) Similarly Guest lectures arranged by inviting eminent resource person from sorrounding places are also shown in **Annexure-IV**
 - d) Many class-room seminars were conducted by all departments of the college. The details are given in **Annexure-V**
- 9] Details of Research Projects and Papers Published in National Journals are shown in Annexure-VI and VII.
- 10] Patents generated, if any. Nil-
- 11] New collaborative research programmes. Nil-
- 12] Research grants received from various agencies.

 Received Rs.1,20,000/- as research grant from U.G.C. for various minor research projects (M.R.P.)
- 13] Details of research scholars. Nil
- 14] Honours / Awards to the faculty
 - Or. Smt. R. S. Gudaganavar was awarded Ph.D. in Economics Subject
 - ♣ Dr. Kumar Sanjev Lamani was awarded Ph.D. in Chemistry Subject in 2012.
- 15] Internal sources generated -
 - **♦** Donations from Public
 - **◆** Donations from Alumni
 - **♦** Computer Training Centre
 - **♦** Pay Phone
 - ♦ Canteen.
- 16] Details of departments getting assistance / recognition under SAP/ COSIST/ST/DST, FIST other programmes - Nil-

17] Community Services.

- a) NCC cadets and NSS volunteers donated the blood to the patients under emergency.
- b) "Teachers day" was celebrated by honoring the teachers
- c) NSS unit organized various social activities like Shramadana Sanitation, Environment protection, Effects of Tobacco etc. in an annual Special Camp held at Mullur village.
- d) NSS volunteers were also worked to create awareness among public regarding the environment pollution
- e) "AIDS AWARENESS" Programme was arranged by NSS unit on 19-01-2012.
- f) On the eve of Gandhi Jayanti, NSS unit observed non-violence week under which various activities were taken.
- g) NCC cadets conducted Rally on 25-11-2012 to create awareness on total sanitation issues.

18] Teachers Newly Recruited -

Part time / Guest Lecturers and part time / temporary non-teaching staff were appointed in accordance with the availability of workload.

- a) Guest Lecturers 17
- b) Clerks / Computer Operators 02
- c) Peons 13

19] Teaching & Non-Teaching staff ratio:

Permanent 24:07

Temporary 17:20

20] Improvements in the Library Services:

- a) Capacity of Library is increased
- b) Open-access system is introduced.
- c) Library is fully computerised
- d) Internet facility during all working hours of library

- e) Extension of working hours during semester examinations
- f) 40,125 number of books are available for issue to students and teachers
- 21] New books / Journals subscribed and their value:
 - i) No. of Books purchased 619 including CD

Value - Rs. 75,911/-

ii) Subject Journals - 07

Cost - Rs. 15,612/-

iii) Cost of Magazines and

News papers - Rs. 9,820/-

22] Courses in which student assessment of teachers introduced and the action taken on student feedback.

Student assessment of teachers is introduced for B.A. B.Sc. and B.Com. courses. On the basis of students feed back, some faculty members are warned orally for improvement.

23] Feed back from stake holders

Feed back was taken by peer members, parents, alumni and students about the courses taught, teachers teaching method, infrastructure, and facilities available in the college campus.

24] Computerisation of administration and the process of admissions and examination results, issue of certificates:

Office and Library are fully computerized. The following works are being done using computers only.

- a) Admission process
- b) Examination results.
- c) Salary Bills
- d) Account matters
- e) Office correspondence etc.
- 25] Unit cost of Education

Total No. of Students 1,004

With salary Rs. 35,760 /- per student

without Salary Rs. 4,178/- per student

26] Increase in the infrastructure facilities

- a) Five new class rooms are under construction on the First floor towards east.
- b) Womens' Hostel construction work is completed.
- c) Entire college campus is equipped with 16 CC camera in class rooms and at important places.
- d) Attendance of teaching and non teaching staff is maintained on Biometric Machine.
- e) LED TV and Refrigirators are installed in different departments.
- f) Two units of mineral water plant is installed in the campus for students.
- g) Computer Lab, Language Lab, Principal Chamber, Office, Library, Seminar hall and Examination Section rooms are equiped with Air Conditioner

27] Technology up-gradation:

- a) Five class rooms equipped with smart board (IT- facility)
- b) Twelve computers are added to college for the utility in various departments

28] Computer and Internet access and training to teachers, non-teaching staff and students.

Open internet access is available in Library and Computer Laboratory to teachers, non-teaching staff and students. Computer training is being given to teachers, non-teaching staff and students.

29] Financial Aid to Students

- ★ State/Central govt. scholarships
- ★ Fee concession for Economically backward, SC/ST students.
- ★ Institutional cash prizes to outstanding students.
- ★ Freeships and scholarships to meritorious students.
- ★ Financial assistance to physically handicapped and poor students

30] Activities and support from the Alumni Association.

a) Alumni members adopted the college students for their education.

- b) Alumni members are giving financial assistance to the poor/ meritorious students in the form of cash prizes.
- c) Alumni Association organized the cultural and social functions to strengthen the moral human values of the students.
- d) All Alumni are participating in all activities of the institution.

31] Activities and support from the Parent - Teacher Association.

Some of the staff members and parents helped the poor and meritorious students financially.

321 Health Services

There is a "Health Unit" in the college to which doctor visits whenever necessary to check up the students and staff. However a general medical check up of all students is being done every year by our honourable member of Management (V.P.S.R.) Dr. Y. B. Kulgod.

33] Performance in sports activities.

- a) Miss Ashwini Kappatti of this college became **University Blue**. in Ball Badmniton sports of Rani Channamma University Belagavi.
- b) Every day training is being given to students by our Physical Education Director in all sports activities so that they can participate in tournaments and sports meet organised by University. The sports meet and tournaments will be conducted at the time of "Annual Day" and prizes will be awarded to winners in various sports and games.

34] Incentives to outstanding Sports Persons.

- i) Cash and Endowment Prizes.
- ii) Track Suit and sports kit
- iii) Nutritious Food
- iv) Benefit of attendance.
- v) Medical allowance
- vi) Special Library facility.

35] Students achievements and awards

No. of B.A. Students passed with Distinction	-	46
No. of B.A. Students passed in First class	-	44
No. of B.Sc. Students passed with Distinction	-	16
No. of B.Sc. Students passed in First class	-	09
No. of B.Com. Students passed with Distinction	-	22
No. of B.Com. Students passed in First class	-	36
No. of Cadets participated in RD Camp 2013 New Delhi.	-	01
No. of Students became University Blue	-	01
No. of Students Awarded at inter collegiate level		
Spot Painting competion	-	01

36] Activities of the Guidance and Counseling Unit.

- i) Conducted the personality and skills development programmes.
- ii) Coaching to S.D.A. & F.D.A. examinations.
- iii) Coaching for campus interviews
- iv) Coaching to preliminary examinations of IAS/KAS

37] Placement services provided to students.

The trained students were sent to various campus interviews. Some students were able to get an appointments in campus interviews.

38] Development programmes for non-teaching staff.

Non teaching staff members are deputed to administrative and computer training organised by the department of collegiate education.

39] Good Practices of the Institution.

- ◆ Assessment of Teachers by students.
- ◆ Arrangement of Guest Lectures by every department.
- ◆ Conducting the examinations without malpractice cases.
- ◆ Two books will be given to 100-150 students for their use through out the year under **poor students lending Library** scheme.

- ◆ Providing college premises and seminar hall for public and other govt. department to carry our social activities, various training programmes and health camps etc.
- ◆ Students councelling for their adademic and personal difficulties is carried out in the Dept. of English
- ◆ Giving Training opportunities on English accent to teachers of English Medium School in Language Laboratory.

40] Linkages developed with National / International, academic / Research bodies.

- i) Dakshina Bharat Hindi Prachara Sabha, Dharwad.
- ii) Dept. of Hind -KUD.
- iii) C.M.D.R. Dharwad
- iv) I.S.E.C. Bangalore.

41] Action taken report on the AQAR of the previous year

Actions have been taken on every point of AQAR report of previous year and are mentioned at diffierent stages of this report.

42] Any other relevant information the institution wishes to add.

- i) Celebrated "International Womens' Day" on 14-03-2013.
- ii) Conducted rally on Total sanitation and to ceate awareness on environment issued.
- iii) Celebrated "National Voters Day" on 25-01-2013
- iv) 06 NCC cadets participated in various Talasena Camps
- v) 03 NCC cadets participated in BLC Camps at Vardha Maharastra
- vi) 03 NCC cadets participated in Army attachment camp at Balagavi.
- vii) 02 NCC cadets participated in Pre-RD camp at Bangalore.
- viii) Prof. S. V. Kulkarni Head of Dept of Pol-Science Attended UGC Meeting on Major Research Project at New Delhi.
- ix) Prof. S. V. Kulkarni Head of Dept of Pol-Science Attended Evaluation work of KPSC Examination at Bangalore.

PART C:

Outcomes achieved by the end of the year

- 1) Self financed symposium and Guest Lectures were organized
- 2) Co-curricular and extra curricular activities were undertaken.
- 3) Conducted the monthly tests and semester examinations as per the university guide lines.
- 4) Conducted the class-room seminars, group discussion for the students. Assignments were given to the students for practice.
- 5) College management and member of Alumni Association helped the poor and deserving students.
- 6) Construction of five class rooms on the First floor towards east side of the college building are completed.
- 7) Another five class-rooms are under construction.
- 8) Cash prizes and Endowment prizes were distributed to the outstanding students on "Annual Day"
- 9) Selected Alumni of our college were felicitated under "Pratibha-Puraskar" on "Annual Day" for their achievements.
- 10) Students were trained to face the campus interviews
- 11) Many students donated the blood to the patients under emergency.
- 12) Some of our faculty members presented the papers in International/ National Seminars / Conferences.
- 13) Celebrated Teachers day, Independence day, Republic day, NCC day, International Womens' day, Walmiki Jayanti, Gandhi Jayanti, NSS Day, NCC day, Yuva saptaha etc.
- 14) Construction of Womens' Hostel is about to complete.
- 15) Deputed the faculty members to refresher courses and orientation courses.
- 16) Deputed the faculty members to seminar/workshops/conferences etc.
- 17) Rover and Ranger units of Scouts and Gudies were inaugurated.
- 18) Youth Red Cross Society is inaugurated.

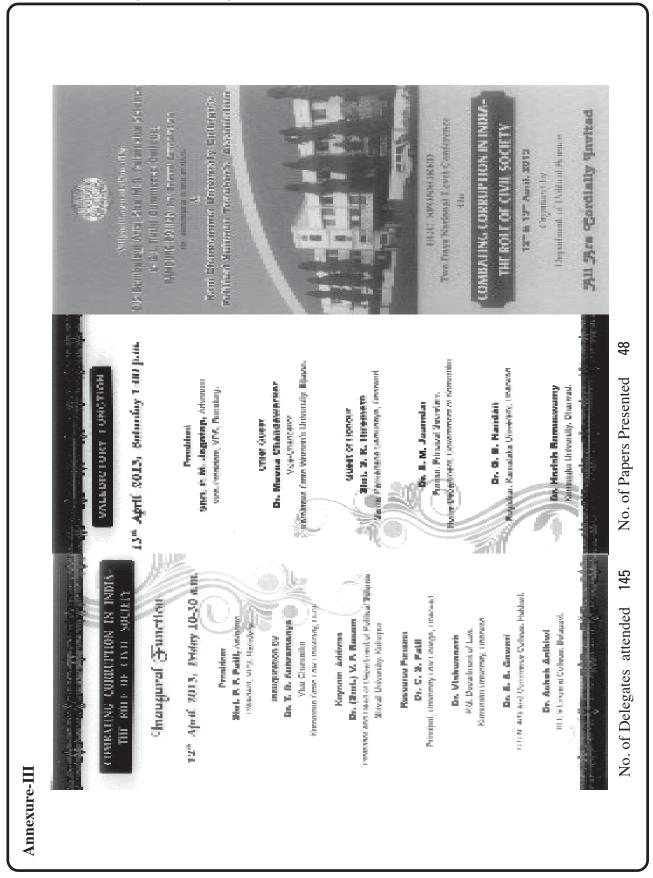
- 19) Nationa level conference in Political Science is successfully conducted.
- 20) One NCC cates participated in RD Camp 2013 after 13 year.
- 21) First University Blue in Female wing in sports is achieved.

PART D:

Plans of the HEI for the next year

- 1) Proposed to organize one State/National level Seminar / Workshop in Arts, Science and Commerce faculty each.
- 2) Proposed to expand the infrastructure of the college by constructing five more class rooms.
- 3) To complete the construction of womens' hostel sponsored by UGC
- 4) New major/minor projects sponsored by UGC will be undertaken.
- 5) To organise special Guest Lectures in all departments.
- 6) To motivate the students and staff to participate in State/National/ International Seminars
- 7) To organise the university level sports meet and tournaments.
- 8) To conduct cultural activities in association with Alumni Association.
- 9) To conduct orientation programme to the new entrants (Part-I students) of the college.
- 10) To depute the faculty members to orientation / refresher courses.
- 11) To conduct personality development programmes.
- 12) To organise campus interviews by different companies
- 13) To conduct coaching classes for entry into services.
- 14) To conduct remedial coaching classes to students who are weak in particular subjects.
- 15) To conduct group discussions, seminars to the students in class rooms.
- 16) To arrange quiz, quest essay and elocution competitions etc.
- 17) To inspire students to invole actively in various Social Services.

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Attended	Theme	Global Environmental change	Gender Disparity	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society	Eneray Crises: Possible Solutions	Human Rights	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society
nferences	Place	Dharwad	Mahalingapur	Ramdurg.	Ramdurg.	Chikodi	Naregal	Ramdurg.	Ramdurg.	Ramdurg.	Ramdurg.	Ramdurg.	Ramdurg.
Workshops / Conferences	International National / State	National	National	National	National	National	National	National	National	National	National	National	National
/ Works	Seminar Conference Workshop	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar
Seminars	Date	09 March 2013	15 & 16 Feb. 2013	12 & 13 April 2013	12,13,-04-13	7,8-02-13	22,23-02-13	12,13,-04-13	12,13,-04-13	12,13,-04-13	12,13,-04-13	12,13,-04-13	12,13,-04-13
Annexure-I	Name of the Staff	Dr. (Smt.) R. S. Gudaganavar	Dr. (Smt.) R. S. Gudaganavar	Dr. (Smt.) S. S. Gudaganavar	Prof. S. I. Malagali	Prof. S. P. Murari	Prof. S. I. Malagali	Prof. S. S. Sultanpur 12,13,-04-13	Prof. R. S. Jirankali 12,13,-04-13	Prof. P. B. Teggihalli 12,13,-04-13	Dr. R. B. Sagar	Dr. G. B. Murgod	Dr. H. P. Halolli
	SI. No.		2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	%	9.	10.	11.	12.
C.S.B. AR	TS, S.M.R.P.	SCIENCE	AND G	.L.R. CO	MMERC	E CC	DLLE	E, RAM	IDURG.				14



C.S.B. ARTS, S.M.R.P. SCIENCE AND G.L.R. COMMERCE COLLEGE, RAMDURG.

Students Presented Paper at National Seminar / Conference	Theme	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society	Combating Corruption in India- The Role of Civil Society		
nal Semin	Place	Ramdurg.	Ramdurg.	Ramdurg.	Ramdurg.		
r at Natio	International National / State	National	National	National	National		
ted Pape	Seminar Conference Workshop	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar	Seminar		
ts Presen	Date	12,13,-04-13	12,13,-04-13	12,13,-04-13	12,13,-04-13		
Annexure-III Studeni	Name	Mr. M. A. Nakarchi	Mr. V. M. Mohite	Miss. Jayashree Hiremath	Miss. Neha Nellur		
	SI. No.	1.	2.	ж.	4,	e, ramdurg.	16

<u> </u>	Annexure-IV	Guest I	Lectures arranged for teachers and students	teachers and stude	nts	
TS, S.M.R.P.	Date	Name of the Resource Person	Designatation	Purpose of Visit	No. of Students attended	Faculty attended
	08-08-2012	Dr. Shivanand Jamdar	Retd. I.A.S.	Inauguration of Gymakhana Associations	290	22
25 4410	03-01-2013	Shri D. B. Attar	Dist. Convenor, Bharat Scouts and Guides Belagavi	Inauguration of Rover and Ranger units	40	03
က်	06-02-2013	Shri Ramzan Darga	Director, Vachan Adhyayan Kendra, Bidar	Centanry of Basavjayanti Celebration	190	16
4.	08-02-2013	Dr. P. Kannan	Faculty Member, Women University Bijapur.	Litrarary association : English Language and Globalisation	185	12
<u>г</u> .	18-02-2013	Dr. Maitrayeni Gadigeppagoudra	Deputy director, Publication R C U Belagavi	Ladies Association Function	06	80
9.	02-03-2013	Dr. Smt. S. B. Kambi	Gynaclogist, Ramdurg.	Inauguration of Youth Red Cross Society	09	04
L.	08-03-2013	Prof. Mahesh Mashyal	Director, Adept Foundation Dharwad	Commerce Association Function	225	14
ω. 	12-03-2013	Prof. Shridhar M. Joshi	Principal, Arts and Commerce College, Ugar Khurd	Social Science Association Function	180	15
ъ. Б	28-02-2013	Prof. R. S. Sheelavantar	Faculty Member, Bhandari Arts and Science College, Guledgudd.	Science Association Function : NMR Spectra	109	80
10.	25-11-2012	Lt. Col. Arun Pathade	Adm. Officer 28 Karnataka BN. NCC Hubli	NCC Day Celebration- Job opportunities in Defence	150	80
1.	12-07-2012	Smt. Sadhana Pote	Employment Bureo officer, Belagavi	Coaching Classes for entry in to Services	115	04
2 <u>i</u>	13-07-2012	Prof. B. D. Patil	Faculty Member, Chanakya Career Acadamy Bijapur	Coaching Classes for entry in to Services	108	04

Annexure-V

Class-room, Seminars for students were also conducted by various department. The details are as shown below:

Sl.	Department	No. of Seminars	No. of assignments
No.	1	Conducted	given
1.	Kannada	22	12
2.	Hindi	13	18
3.	English	12	12
4.	Economics	14	14
5.	Political Science	14	08
6.	History	06	03
7.	Sociology	12	09
8.	Education	05	-
9.	Physics	12	08
10.	Chemistry	11	15
11.	Mathematics	12	08
12.	Commerce & Acct.	21	25
13.	Computer Science	07	07
)

	Annexure-VI	Major / A	Jinor Rese	Major / Minor Research Projects	
IS S M R P	Name of the Staff Member	Department	Major / Minor Projects	Title	Completed / Ongoing
SCIENCE AND	Prof. S. M. Sakri	Ecnomics	MRP	Women Empowerment through Micro finance : A Case Study of Belagavi Dist.	Completed
GLR CO	Dr. S. B. Sangam	Hindi	MRP	बेलगाव जिला के गुणकरों की स्तिथी गती पर एक शोध	Completed
ω. MMERCE C	Prof. P. B. Teggihalli	English	MRP	Innovative Methods of Teaching English in Rural Degree Colleges.	Ongoing
OITEGI 4.	Dr. H. P. Halolli	Kannada	MRP	ಬೆಳಗಾವಿ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆಯ ಗೀಗೀ ಮೇಳಗಳು : ಒಂದು ಅಧ್ಯಯನ	Ongoing
F. RAMDURG.	Prof. P. B. Teggihalli	English	Ph.D.	The conflicts of Race Gender in the novels of Kiran Desai, Arundati Roy & Aravind Adiga: A Comperative Study	Ongoing

	Annexure-VII Paper Pub	lished in	National /	Paper Published in National / International Journals
SI. No.	Name of the Staff Member	Department	Journal / Book	Title of the Paper / Book
<u></u>	Prof. S.V. Kulkarni	Pol-Science	Book ISBN	Neo Liberalization in India
2.	Prof. S. V. Kulkarni	Pol-Scinece	Pol-Scinece Journal ISBN	Role of Civil Society
ω. ω.	Dr. Smt. R. S. Gudaganavar	Economics	Agri Busines and Rural Management 2013	Trends in Karnataka weaving indusrty
4	Dr. Smt. R. S. Gudaganavar	Economics	Agri Busines and Rural Management 2013	Contract farming : Its, implications
20				